

# Package: BIOEFIC (via r-universe)

May 28, 2026

**Type** Package

**Title** Relative Bioefficiency via Simultaneous Regressions

**Version** 0.1.1

**Description** Fits simultaneous regression models to compare two sources (reference and test) and estimates relative bioefficiency. Includes simultaneous exponential model with common asymptote (model = 1), slope-ratio model (model = 2), quadratic model (model = 3), linear-response plateau model (model = 4), and Michaelis-Menten model (model = 5). Output style follows the 'easyreg' package. Methods are based on Finney (1978, ISBN:0-85264-252-0), Mercer et al. (1978)  [<doi:10.1093/jn/108.8.1244>](https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/108.8.1244), Robbins et al. (1979)  [<doi:10.1093/jn/109.10.1710>](https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/109.10.1710), Noll et al. (1984)  [<doi:10.3382/ps.0632458>](https://doi.org/10.3382/ps.0632458), Gallant and Fuller (1973)  [<doi:10.1080/01621459.1973.10481356>](https://doi.org/10.1080/01621459.1973.10481356), Littell et al. (1997)  [<doi:10.2527/1997.75102672x>](https://doi.org/10.2527/1997.75102672x), and Burnham and Anderson (2002, ISBN:978-0-387-95364-9).

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Language** en-US

**Imports** ggplot2, minpack.lm, stats

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Config/roxygen2/version** 8.0.0

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Michel Blezins de Arruda [aut, cre] (ORCID:  [<https://orcid.org/0009-0003-1192-820X>](https://orcid.org/0009-0003-1192-820X))

**Maintainer** Michel Blezins de Arruda  [<michel\\_blezins@yahoo.com.br>](mailto:michel_blezins@yahoo.com.br)

**Repository** <https://michelblezins.r-universe.dev>

**Date/Publication** 2026-05-27 09:20:07 UTC

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/cran/BIOEFIC>

**RemoteRef** HEAD

**RemoteSha** bd91e57ed58b460aa5bef2faecbe64280731380a

## Contents

regsim . . . . .	2
<b>Index</b>	<b>5</b>

---

regsim	<i>Regressoes Simultaneas para Bioeficacia Relativa</i>
--------	---

---

## Description

Ajusta modelos de regressao simultanea (referencia e teste) para estimar a bioeficacia relativa entre duas fontes.

## Usage

```
regsim(
  data,
  model = 1,
  mean = FALSE,
  sd = FALSE,
  conf_level = 0.95,
  IC = NULL,
  ref_name = "Referencia",
  test_name = "Teste",
  xlab = NULL,
  ylab = NULL,
  main = NULL,
  add_eq = FALSE,
  zero_policy = c("smart", "never_drop"),
  mort = FALSE,
  digits = 6,
  resid_plot = FALSE,
  common_plateau = FALSE,
  common_asym = FALSE,
  common_int = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'bioefic_regsim'
print(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'bioefic_regsim'
plot(x, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'bioefic_regsim'
coef(object, ...)

## S3 method for class 'bioefic_regsim'
residuals(object, ...)

## S3 method for class 'bioefic_regsim'
fitted(object, ...)

## S3 method for class 'bioefic_regsim'
summary(object, ...)

## S3 method for class 'summary.bioefic_regsim'
print(x, ...)
```

### Arguments

data	data.frame com 3 colunas: X (dose), Yref (resposta referencia), Ytest (resposta teste).
model	Inteiro de 1 a 5. 1 = exponencial, 2 = slope-ratio, 3 = quadratica, 4 = LRP, 5 = Michaelis-Menten.
mean	Logico. Se TRUE, plota medias por nivel de X.
sd	Logico. Se TRUE, plota barras de desvio padrao.
conf_level	Nivel de confianca (default 0.95).
IC	Alternativa a conf_level (ex.: 95 ou 0.95).
ref_name	Nome da fonte referencia (default 'Referencia').
test_name	Nome da fonte teste (default 'Teste').
xlab	Rotulo do eixo X.
ylab	Rotulo do eixo Y.
main	Titulo do grafico.
add_eq	Logico. Se TRUE, adiciona equacao ao grafico.
zero_policy	Como tratar zeros: 'smart' (default) ou 'never_drop'.
mort	Logico. Se TRUE, nao remove zeros (dados de mortalidade).
digits	Numero de casas decimais nos resultados (default 6).
resid_plot	Logico. Se TRUE, exhibe grafico de residuos.
common_plateau	Logico. Forcar plato comum (models 4 e 5).
common_asym	Logico. Forcar assintota comum (models 1 e 5).
common_int	Logico. Forcar intercepto comum (models 1, 2, 3, 4 e 5).
x	Objeto da classe bioefic_regsim retornado por regsim().
...	Argumentos adicionais (nao utilizados).
object	Objeto da classe bioefic_regsim retornado por regsim().

## Value

Lista de classe `bioefic_regsim` contendo:

**summary** Tabela resumo com parametros, metricas e bioeficacia.

**params** Tabela com estimativas, erros padrao e IC dos parametros.

**anova** Tabela de ANOVA do ajuste simultaneo.

**means\_by\_x** Medias observadas por nivel de dose.

**plot** Objeto `ggplot2` com o grafico gerado.

**residuals\_df** Data frame com residuos e valores ajustados.

**paralel** Lista com teste de paralelismo e bioeficacia relativa (IC incluso).

## References

Finney, D. J. (1978). *Statistical Method in Biological Assay* (3rd ed.). Charles Griffin & Company, London. ISBN 0-85264-252-0.

Mercer, L. P., Flodin, N. W. and Morgan, P. H. (1978). New methods for comparing the biological efficiency of alternate nutrient sources. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 108(8), 1244–1249. doi:10.1093/jn/108.8.1244

Robbins, K. R., Norton, H. W. and Baker, D. H. (1979). Estimation of nutrient requirements from growth data. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 109(10), 1710–1714. doi:10.1093/jn/109.10.1710

Littell, R. C., Henry, P. R., Lewis, A. J. and Ammerman, C. B. (1997). Estimation of relative bioavailability of nutrients using SAS procedures. *Journal of Animal Science*, 75(10), 2672–2683. doi:10.2527/1997.75102672x

Bates, D. M. and Watts, D. G. (1988). *Nonlinear Regression Analysis and Its Applications*. Wiley, New York. doi:10.1002/9780470316757

Anderson, R. L. and Nelson, L. A. (1975). A family of models involving intersecting straight lines and concomitant experimental designs useful in evaluating response to fertilizer nutrients. *Biometrics*, 31(2), 303–318. doi:10.2307/2529422

## Examples

```
set.seed(42)
x <- rep(c(0, 0.05, 0.10, 0.20), each = 8)
yref <- 0.65 + 0.13 * (1 - exp(-7 * x)) + rnorm(length(x), 0, 0.01)
ytes <- 0.65 + 0.13 * (1 - exp(-5.5 * x)) + rnorm(length(x), 0, 0.01)
df <- data.frame(x, yref, ytes)
res <- regsim(df)
```

# Index

`coef.bioefic_regsim (regsim), 2`  
`fitted.bioefic_regsim (regsim), 2`  
`plot.bioefic_regsim (regsim), 2`  
`print.bioefic_regsim (regsim), 2`  
`print.summary.bioefic_regsim (regsim), 2`  
  
`regsim, 2`  
`residuals.bioefic_regsim (regsim), 2`  
  
`summary.bioefic_regsim (regsim), 2`